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# **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**

**DISTRICT OF ARIZONA** 

United States of America v.			ORDER OF DETENTION PENDING TRIAL			
	Th	omas I	Mario Costanzo	Case Number:	CR-17-00585-PHX-DJH	
	cordance are estal		e Bail Reform Act, 18 U.S.C. § 31 (Check one or both, as applicable.)	42(f), a detention hearing has b	peen held. I conclude that the following	
	-		convincing evidence the defendar in this case.	nt is a danger to the community	and require the detention of the defendant	
X		•	conderance of the evidence the defendant is a serious flight risk and require the detention of the defendant rial in this case.			
			PART	I FINDINGS OF FACT		
	(1)			•	ederal offense)(state or local offense that eral jurisdiction had existed) that is	
			a crime of violence as defined	in 18 U.S.C. § 3156(a)(4).		
			an offense for which the maxir	mum sentence is life imprisonme	ent or death.	
			an offense for which a maximu	um term of imprisonment of ten	years or more is prescribed in	
			a felony that was committed at described in 18 U.S.C. § 3142	fter the defendant had been cor (f)(1)(A)-(C), or comparable sta	nvicted of two or more prior federal offenses te or local offenses.	
			any felony that involves a mind device (as those terms are def to register under 18 U.S.C. §2	fined in section 921), or any oth	ssession or use of a firearm or destructive er dangerous weapon, or involves a failure	
	(2)	18 U.S.C. §3142(e)(2)(B): The offense described in finding 1 was committed while the defendant was on release pending trial for a federal, state or local offense.				
	(3)	18 U.S.C. §3142(e)(2)(C): A period of not more than five years has elapsed since the (date of conviction)(release of the defendant from imprisonment) for the offense described in finding 1.			apsed since the (date of se described in finding 1.	
	(4)	Findin will re not re	ngs Nos. (1), (2) and (3) establish asonably assure the safety of (arbutted this presumption.	n a rebuttable presumption that in a rebuttable presumption that is a rebuttable presumption that in a rebuttable presumption that is rebuttable presumption that is a rebuttable presumption that is	no condition or combination of conditions nunity. I further find that the defendant has	
			A	Alternative Findings		
	(1)	18 U.S	S.C. 3142(e)(3): There is probab	ole cause to believe that the defe	endant has committed an offense	
			for which a maximum term of i	mprisonment of ten years or mo	ore is prescribed in	
			under 18 U.S.C. § 924(c), 956	(a), or 2332b.		
			under 18 U.S.C. 1581-1594, for prescribed.	or which a maximum term of imp	orisonment of 20 years or more is	
			an offense involving a minor vi	ictim under section	.2	
	(2)	The d	efendant has not rebutted the pro	esumption established by finding	g 1 that no condition or combination of required and the safety of the community.	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Insert as applicable: (a) Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. § 801 et seq.); (b) Controlled Substances Import and Export Act (21 U.S.C. § 951 et seq.); or (c) Section 1 of Act of Sept. 15, 1980 (21 U.S.C. § 955a).

 $<sup>{}^{2}\</sup>text{Insert as applicable } 18\,\text{U.S.C.}\,\$\$1201,1591,2241-42,2244(a)(1),2245,2251,2251A,2252(a)(1),2252(a)(2),2252(a)(3,2252(a)(4),2260,2421,2422,2423,07,2425.$ 

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<ul><li>(1)</li><li>(2)</li></ul>	There is a serious risk that the defendant will flee; no condition or combination of conditions will reasonably assure the appearance of the defendant as required.  No condition or combination of conditions will reasonably assure the safety of others and the community.				
(2)	No condition or combination of conditions will reasonably assure the safety of others and the community				
	no condition of combination of conditions will reasonably assure the safety of others and the committing.				
(3)	There is a serious risk that the defendant will (obstruct or attempt to obstruct justice) (threaten, injure, or intimidate a prospective witness or juror).				
(4)					
	PART II WRITTEN STATEMENT OF REASONS FOR DETENTION (Check one or both, as applicable.)				
(1)	I find that the credible testimony and information <sup>3</sup> submitted at the hearing establishes by clear and convincin evidence as to danger that:				
(2)	I find that a preponderance of the evidence as to risk of flight that:				
	The defendant has no significant contacts in the District of Arizona.				
	The defendant has no resources in the United States from which he/she might make a bond reasonably calculated to assure his/her future appearance.				
	The defendant has a prior criminal history, including violent behavior.				
	There is a record of prior failure to appear in court as ordered.				
	The defendant attempted to evade law enforcement contact by fleeing from law enforcement.				
	The defendant is facing a minimum mandatory of incarceration and a maximum of				
The def	fendant does not dispute the information contained in the Pretrial Services Report.				

 $<sup>^3</sup>$ The rules concerning admissibility of evidence in criminal trials do not apply to the presentation and consideration of information at the [detention] hearing. 18 U.S.C.  $\S$  3142(f). See 18 U.S.C.  $\S$  3142(g) for the factors to be taken into account.

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### In addition:

For the additional reasons stated on the record.

The Court incorporates by reference the findings of the Pretrial Services Agency which were reviewed by the Court at the time of the hearing in this matter.

#### PART III -- DIRECTIONS REGARDING DETENTION

The defendant is committed to the custody of the Attorney General or his/her designated representative for confinement in a corrections facility separate, to the extent practicable, from persons awaiting or serving sentences or being held in custody pending appeal. The defendant shall be afforded a reasonable opportunity for private consultation with defense counsel. On order of a court of the United States or on request of an attorney for the Government, the person in charge of the corrections facility shall deliver the defendant to the United States Marshal for the purpose of an appearance in connection with a court proceeding.

#### PART IV -- APPEALS AND THIRD PARTY RELEASE

IT IS ORDERED that should an appeal of this detention order be filed with the District Court, it is counsel's responsibility to deliver a copy of the motion for review/reconsideration to Pretrial Services at least one day prior to the hearing set before the District Court. Pursuant to Rule 59(a), FED.R.CRIM.P., effective December 1, 2009, Defendant shall have fourteen (14) days from the date of service of a copy of this order or after the oral order is stated on the record within which to file specific written objections with the district court. Failure to timely file objections in accordance with Rule 59(a) may waive the right to review. 59(a), FED.R.CRIM.P.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that if a release to a third party is to be considered, it is counsel's responsibility to notify Pretrial Services sufficiently in advance of the hearing before the District Court to allow Pretrial Services an opportunity to interview and investigate the potential third party custodian.

Clichelle

DATED this 28th day of April, 2017

Michelle H. Burns

United States Magistrate Judge